



#### **Shark and Ray Focused Tourism**

#### **PATA New Tourism Frontiers Forum 2015**

25-27 Nov 2015

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WWF International



### **Shark and Rays are Disappearing**



Overfishing is the Main Threat

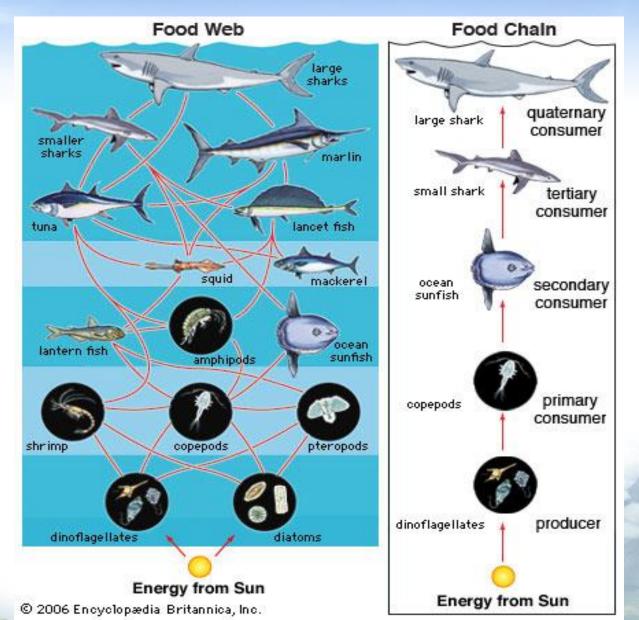






#### **Impacts on Tourism??**







# **Shark and Ray Tourism is Growing**

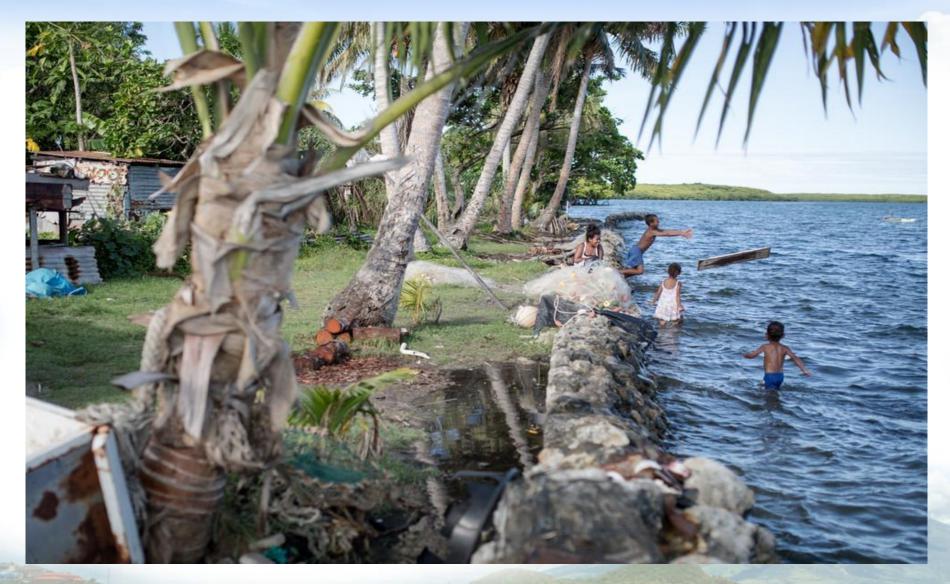


- At least 375 well-established shark tourism operators in 83 locations spanning 29 countries
- Focused on 25 species of sharks
- Globally, about 590 thousand shark watchers generate expenditures of over USD 314 million per year, supporting 10 thousand direct jobs
- Generates far more value than fishing e.g. USD 179,000 per reef shark in Palau annually
- Manta ray tourism generates USD 140 million annually NUMBERS OF SHARK WATCHERS COULD DOUBLE IN NEXT 20 YEARS



#### Fiji's Shark Reef







# **Malapascua Thresher sharks**







# **Tourism Challenges**



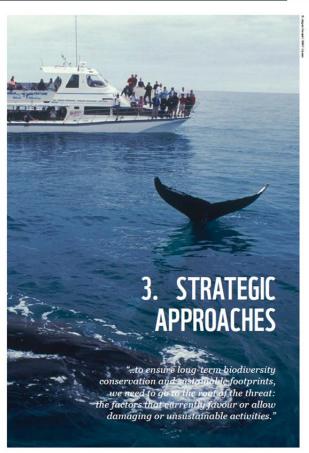




# WWF Approaches To Sustainable Marine Tourism



- Adoption and implementation of STANDARDS to reduce footprint
- Implementation of sustainability requirements for a better COASTAL DEVELOPMENT
- Demonstration the value of MARINE PROTECTED AREAS & KEY SPECIES
- Increase and diversification of LIVELIHOODS



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# Best Practice Guidance for Establishing and Maintaining Tourism Operations Focused on Sharks and Rays











#### A Free and Practical Guide



- 1. Establishing institutional and management frameworks
- Effective Marine Protected Areas and other tools for conserving sharks and rays, that can also facilitate responsible tourism
- 3. Managing and minimising the disturbance to sharks and rays from tourism operations
- 4. Working with local communities, tourism industry and benefit-sharing
- 5. Monitoring the impacts of tourism on populations of sharks and rays



#### **Expected Benefits**



- Viewing sharks and rays can be a unique, premium attraction for wealthy tourists
- Helps align coastal communities and tourism operations towards joint sustainability agenda
- Directly protecting the animals contributes to ocean health – and long-term viability of local marine tourism
- Effectively protected Marine Protected Areas can enhance seafood production